the midwest

Suspect In Slaying Of Homeless Man Arraigned

SIOUX FALLS (AP) - A homeless man accused of bludgeoning a campmate to death with a shovel has been arraigned in Minnehaha County Court.

Forty-three-year-old Eugene Martin is charged with first-degree murder, first-degree manslaughter and aggravated assault in the May 3 death of Robert Thunderhawk

The 43-year-old Thunderhawk's body was found in a wooded area in northeast Sioux Falls that residents say is popular among the homeless. Police say Martin and Thunderhawk got in a drunken disagreement that turned deadly. KSFY-TV reports that Martin pleaded not guilty to the charges and

is being held on \$500,000 bond.

A second suspect, 52-year-old Clint Cottonwood, has been charged with simple assault in the death.

Martin's pretrial conference is scheduled for July 11, to be followed by a July 23 jury trial.

Fischer Declines Youth Group's Debate Invite

LINCOLN, Neb. (AP) - Republican Senate nominee Deb Fischer has turned down an invitation to what would have been the first debate with Democratic nominee Bob Kerrey.

Kerrey on Monday had accepted the invitation from Cornhusker Boys State and Girls State for a June 5 debate in Lincoln, but the Lincoln Journal Star reports that Fischer declined a few hours later. Her campaign says she had previous commitments on that date.

Boys State and Girls State teach youth about the duties and practical applications of government.

Fischer beat out state Attorney General Jon Bruning and Treasurer Don Stenberg to win the Republican nomination in the May 15 primary election, and Kerrey cruised to an easy win in the Democratic primary.

Justice Rally Marches To R.C. Hospital

RAPID CITY (AP) — Representatives from the American Indian Movement and other grass-roots organizations are meeting with officials at Rapid City Regional Hospital.

Hundreds of people marched more than two miles on Monday from Memorial Plaza in Rapid City to a local hospital where some say a man was mutilated while undergoing heart surgery.

The march was led by American Indian Movement founder Dennis Banks and centers around Vern Traversie.

Traversie, who is blind, has based his allegation on a description of surgical scars that others have provided to him. Some claim that they see three Ks carved into his abdomen, though Rapid City police say they investigated the claims and didn't find enough evidence to pursue charges.

Hot Weather Takes Toll On Neb. Soil Moisture

OMAHA, Neb. (AP) - Nebraska farmers are close to wrapping up planting the corn and soybean crops as hot, dry weather takes a toll on soil moisture.

The U.S. Department on Agriculture says in Monday's report that

began with robbing two teenagers at gunpoint in a bank parking

Co-defendant Aaron Duran was sentenced to up to 22 years in

Tuesday, 5.22.12 ON THE WEB: www.yankton.net NEWS DEPARTMENT: news@yankton.net

South Dakota **Octane Gas Sales Opposed**

SIOUX FALLS (AP) — The automobile and small engine manufacturing industries are among those opposing an effort to make the sale of 85 octane gasoline legal in South Dakota, saying it could harm consumers.

Fuel refiners dispute that and many South Dakota residents already have been using the fuel — some without knowing. Fuel suppliers say a chronic threat of fuel shortages has forced them to mislabel and sell 85 octane fuel as higher-grade gasoline, according to authorities, who haven't identified the suppliers because they are considering charges. Improperly labeling fuel is a misdemeanor punishable by up to 30 days in jail and a \$500 fine.

At least one oil company official admitted to mislabeling 85 octane fuel during an April 30 meeting involving industry and state officials at the governor's office, according to a copyrighted story by the Argus Leader.

Octane is a measure of fuel performance — a higher octane level indicates better performance.

BY CHET BROKAW

PIERRE - A farmer from Madi-

son can be placed on the November

ballot as a Democratic candidate for

though his nominating petition was

Secretary of State Jason Gant,

technically flawed, a judge ruled

the state's chief election officer,

had rejected the nominating peti-

tion filed by Charles Johnson be-

signers were from Lake County in-

stead of from District 8, which in-

But Circuit Judge Mark Barnett of

Pierre said Johnson's nominating pe-

tition substantially complied with

legal requirements because another

cause it stated on one line that

cludes three other counties.

the South Dakota Senate even

Associated Press

Monday.

Most modern vehicle engines require a minimum octane level of 87, though 85 octane has commonly been used as a fuel for higher altitudes in western South Dakota, where it performs better.

The state Department of Public Safety is writing rules to clarify the legal status of 85 octane fuel after government officials confirmed mislabeled fuel has been sold in several cities in eastern South Dakota.

Running lower-quality fuels reduces engine performance and can lead to damage, Auto Alliance spokesman Dan Gage said.

'That type of damage typically is not covered by warranty," he said. "If a consumer has that type of damage and it can be linked back to low-octane fuels, you can assume that these types of unnecessary repairs would have to be covered by the consumer. ... Most engines from our manufacturers are not designed to run on anything less than 87 octane. Consumers need to understand that."

Refiners dispute that lower-octane blends affect engine performance, even in newer cars.

"Never once have I had a customer, or a member of Congress, or a senator, or any type of government official approach me about a problem with 85 gasoline in this region," Clint Ensign, a lobbyist for Sinclair Oil, said during the April 30 meeting. "But conversely, I have had several discussions over the years about supply.'

Gas station owners and fuel marketers say South Dakota's low position on the regional supply circuit contributes to a constant threat of fuel shortages.

Last November, South Dakota's congressional delegation sent a letter to Tom Taylor, Sinclair's regional manager in Denver, asking the company to ship more fuel to South Dakota from its refinery in Casper, Wyo. The letter was sent a week after Gov. Dennis Daugaard signed an executive order to help alleviate a fuel shortage by extending the number of hours that tanker-truck drivers could be on the road.

The severity of the fuel shortage threat is uncertain, however.

S.D. Judge Reinstates Democrat On Ballot line clearly said Johnson is running for the state Senate in District 8.

"I find no one was misled," Barnett said.

Barnett ruled in the case at the end of a brief hearing, saying he needed to issue a decision quickly in case Gant decides to appeal to the South Dakota Supreme Court. Gant said a decision on a possible appeal would be made later.

Barnett tentatively scheduled another hearing for Friday to decide if a second Democrat, David Mitchell, a professor at Dakota Wesleyan in Mitchell, should be on the ballot as a state House candidate.

If Johnson and Mitchell are placed on the ballot, neither would face a primary contest, so final court decisions — including possible appeals - are not required until later

in the year when ballots are printed for the November election.

In Monday's hearing, the judge said Gant acted properly when he rejected Johnson's nominating petition because the state's top election officer must strictly apply the laws and rules. If Gant, a Republican, used discretion to decide which flawed petitions substantially comply with the law, he could be accused of favoring one political party over another, Barnett said.

However, South Dakota and prior court rulings have given the courts authority to decide whether nominating petitions substantially comply with laws and rules, Barnett said. The law is supposed to be interpreted liberally to let voters decide races, he said.

Barnett noted that the blank form

issued by the state Board of Elections is intended to be used by candidates for county, legislative district and state offices. It could be argued that Johnson was correct to list Lake County voters as signers of his nominating petition because that county is part of the legislative district, he said.

Johnson needed 42 valid signatures from registered voters, and he got 68 from Lake County, Gant testified. Johnson also got five signatures from another county.

Gant said Johnson was one of four candidates to make the same mistake on their nominating petitions. The other three had time to fix their mistakes, but Johnson filed too late to correct his form and get the required valid signatures, he said.

