2010 Legal and Public 2010 Notices

\$680.00; Erickson, Rich, Official \$90.00; Express Produce, Ffvp Food \$1,173.65; Fastenal, Supplies \$87.52; Fitness Finders, Inc, Supplies \$117.95; Flinn Scientific Inc, Supplies \$449.04; Food Services Of America, Ffvp Food \$2,812.45; Frick, Kendra, Official \$60.00; Goblirsch, Jim, Official \$40.00; Godfather's Pizza-Aberdeen, Meals \$79.92; Godfather's Pizza-Huron, Meals-Volleyball \$143.69; Gopher Sport, Supplies \$175.38; Gordon, Chad, Official \$160.00; Graham Tire, Tires \$1,048.63; Grainger, Inc., Supplies \$61.26; Great Plains Roofing & Architectural Sheet Metal, Llc, Roof Repairs \$1,500.00; Gurney, Tyler, Official \$160.00; Hage, Ryan, Reimbursement \$50.00: Harding Glass, Supplies \$55.00; Harlow's Bus Sales, Inc., Parts \$1,017.67; Hauff Mid-American Sports, Supplies \$1,670.97; Hedahls Auto Plus, Supplies \$27.11; Hein, Stephanie, Official \$90.00; Heirigs, Mark, Official \$140.00; Hofer, Rhonda, Official \$90.00; Holmstrom, Kellie, Reimbursement \$160.00; Hunhoff, Dick, Event Worker \$150.00; Hy-Vee Inc., Supplies \$1,620.68; Interstate All Battery Center, Battery \$124.95; Interstate Batteries, Supplies \$21.00; Janssens Garbage Service, Inc, Garbage Service \$2,406.50; Jj Benji, Supplies \$623.75; Johnson Miner Marlow Woodward & Huff, Legal Services/Expenses \$3.043.33; Jones School Supply Co, Supplies \$156.98; Joy Of Tournaments, The, Reg/License \$375.00; Kaiser Appl. & Refrigeration, Supplies \$97.44: Kallis, Pam, Reimbursement \$483.01; Kindle, Wayne, Reimb Airfare \$388.70; Kokesh, Dave, Official \$160.00; Kone Inc., Elevator Maintenance Agmt \$542.01; Kranz, Carrie, Translating \$75.00; L&L Machine Shop, Parts \$59.89; Larry's Plumbing, Supplies \$19.60; Lewis & Clark Ford, Repairs \$1,427.39; Luck's Music Library, Supplies \$656.07; Lukkes, Cody, Official \$120.00; Magic Of Science Show, Assembly \$895.00; Mathcounts, Registration Fee \$240.00; Mayer, Steve, Official \$40.00; Mcmaster-Carr, Supplies \$22.37; Mead Lumber Company, Supplies \$6,057.00; Menards, Supplies \$37.49; Midamerican Energy Company, Monthly Natural Gas Bill \$2,185.73; Mike's Band Instrument Repair, Gloves \$120.00; Mikkelsen, Mike, Official \$30.00; Miller Sr, Daniel, Official \$120.00; Miller, Marty, Official \$80.00; Mitzel, Carey, Reimbursment \$15.15; Mogck, Darrel, Reimbursement \$20.61; Morris, Max, Official \$180.00; Morriss, Chris, Official \$40.00; Stephanie, Official Moser, \$150.00; Mount Marty College Softball, Line Judges \$760.00; Mueller, Amberlee, Official \$170.00; Naeir, Supplies

Legal and Public 2010 Notices \$126.97; Wow, Phone Service \$2,612.46; Yankton County Sheriffs Dept, Fingerprinting Vouchers \$90.00; Yankton Medical Clinic, Bus Driver Testing \$111.00; Yankton Motor Co, \$2,909.27;

Supplies \$61.76; Yankton Press & Dakotan, Display Ad \$342.91; Yankton School District 63-3, Reimbursement Yankton Winnelson Co., Supplies \$149.05. Fund Total: \$123.522.55

Capital Outlay

A&B Business Equipment, Inc., Copier/Printer Lease \$4.291.75: Cameras Amazon.Com, \$510.08; Apple, Inc., Ipad \$607.95; Automatic Building Controls, Fire Alarm System Repairs \$7,385.82; Brightway Electric, Llc, Outlet Installation \$1,299.85; Cdw Government, Inc, Projectors With Mounts \$2,782.27; Christensen Radiator & Repair, Salt/Sand Spreader \$4,385.00; City Of Yankton, Shared Operating Expenses \$7,471.80; Dsn Envirosystems & Surveillance, Surveillance Cameras \$2,573.25; First Technolo-Software License gies. \$2,000.00; Follett School Solutions, Inc, Books \$1,571.09; Greatamerica Leasing Corporation, Postage Meter Lease \$139.00; Heirloom Creations, Sewing Machine \$1.197.00: Lightspeed Technologies, Redcat Systems \$4,388.72; Mead Lumber Company, Locker Materials \$188.45;

Menards,

Spreaders/Locker Materials \$1,200.95; Mollet Music Company, Equipment \$417.00; Moss Enterprises. Inc., Computers/Modules \$32,880.00; Netchemia, Llc, Hr Software \$4,062.50; Regional Technical Education Cntr. Monthly Sublease \$1.933.34: Sdn Communications, Wan Lease \$4,800.00; Western Office Plus, Equipment \$175.79. Fund Total: \$86,261.61

Salt

SPECIAL EDUCATION FUND Mileage to parent \$177.60; Mileage to parent \$118.40; Ability Building Services, Inc, Tuition \$14,125.47; Amazon.Com, Supplies \$45.01; Avera St Luke's, Therapy \$821.12; Children's Care Hospital & Sch, Tuition \$9,534.00; Children's Home Society, Occupational Therapy \$569.85; Dillon, Indira, Services \$3.391.68: Emc Insur-Workers Companies, ance Comp Deductible \$500.00; Haberman, Annette, Meal Reimb \$22.00; Johnson, Kacie, Meal \$11.00; Magic Blanket, Supplies \$223.25; Orbit Research, Supplies \$261.00; Pearson Clinical Assessment, Subscription \$5,809.48; School Food Service, Food/Supplies \$23.05; School Specialty, Inc., Supplies \$124.62; Sd Department Of Hu-Services, Services man \$10,902.60; United States Postal Service, Postage \$17.46; Univer-

OCTOBER IMPREST FUND United Way \$0. Corey Aadland, Football Official \$80.00; Dylan Chang, Debate Judge \$60.00: Beth Conroy, VB Official \$80.00; Kelley Devine, VB Official \$80.00; First Dakota National Bank, Bank Fees \$40.57; Gustavus Adolphus College, Honor Band Registration \$175.00; Jim John-FB Official \$142.90; ston, Epiphany Knedler, Debate Judge \$60.00; Steve Krier, FB Official \$80.00: Todd Lamberty. FB Official \$80.00: Lincoln High School, Oral Interp Entry Fee \$48.00; John McGrath, FB Official \$139.20; Mike Mudder, FB Official \$80.00: Mike Mutziger, FB Official \$80.00; Sandi Neugebauer, VB Official \$142.90; Janna Nolmans, VB Official \$139.20; Derek Ohme, FB Official \$80.00; Julie Ortman, VB Official \$139.20; Tory Payne, FB Official \$80.00; Mallory Schulte, Debate Judge \$70.00;SD Division of Criminal Investigation, Fingerprinting \$173.00; Jason Selchert, VB Official \$80.00; Juan Skorey, Debate Judge \$60.00; Gene Struck, FB Official \$80.00; Cindy Trager, VB Official \$80.00; Janelle Vis. VB Official \$146.60; Hali Watson Stredde, VB Official \$80.00; Kim Weed, VB Official \$139.20; Russell Williams, CDL Exam \$95.00: Owen Witte, Soccer Official \$98.50. - Grand To-October Imprest Fund tal \$2,909.27

Notices

General Fund Payroll expenditures for the month of October as follows: Contracts Payable \$0; Beadle Elementary Instruction \$80,616.95; Lincoln Elementary Instruction \$94,707.31; Stewart Elementary Instruction \$66,479.54; Webster Elementary Instruction \$47,964.65; Class Size Reduction Grant \$12,320.87; Middle School Instruction \$141,265.96; High School Instruction \$199,554.45; Enrichment & Technology \$0; Title I \$33,186.69; Alternative Learning Center \$8,938.63; Guidance Services \$28,080.64; Health Services \$8,445.10; Library Services \$9,211.02; Computer Assisted Instruction Service \$12,554.60; Superintendent's Office \$16,674.04; Principal's Offices \$103.427.08: Other Administrative Support Service \$884.97; Fiscal Service \$25,969.98; Buildings and Grounds \$83,978.90; Pupil Transportation \$22,774.35; Co-Curricu-\$85,938.41; totaling \$1,082,974.14, and including the following payments: First Dakota Bank; Withholding National \$81 315 01 and FICA \$130,606.44; SD Retirement \$103,146.18; Annuity Payments: All American \$0, American Express \$400.00, American Funds \$660.00, Catholic Aide \$270.00, Horace Mann \$1,158.00, Modern Woodmen of America \$150.00, Primerica \$475.00, Reliastar \$100.00, SD Supplemental Retire-Program \$4,430.00, ment Thrivent \$0, Disability \$1,044.49;

surance \$91,828.97; Other Pay-

ments and United Way \$9,806.99.

Special Education Payroll ex-

\$209,782.52; Psychological Serv-

Services \$5,260.96; Administra-

Pupil Transportation \$9,702.82:

totaling \$287,201.01, and includ-

ing \$18,946.98 and FICA

\$35,964.24; YPS Payroll Fund

A/C, Retirement \$27,217.32; An-

nuity Payments: Catholic Aide

\$5.00, SD Supplemental Retire-

ment Program \$50.00, Disability

Medical Insurance \$16,513.10;

Other Payments and United Way

School Food Service Payroll ex-

penditures for October as follows:

Contracts Payable \$0; other Food

Service expenses \$0; totaling

\$67,051.65, including payments

as follows: First Dakota National

Bank; Withholding \$3,216.33 and

FICA \$7,801.04; YPS Payroll

Fund A/C, Retirement \$5,636.61;

Secure Benefits Section 125 Plan

\$773.87; Medical Insurance

\$5,331.00; Other Payments and

Public Enterprise Fund Payroll

expenditures October as follows:

Contracts Payable \$0; Preschool

Program \$10,754.04, and includ-

ing payments as follows: First

Dakota National Bank; Withhold-

ing \$433.90 and FICA \$1,211.14;

YPS Payroll Fund A/C, Retire-

ment \$1,019.42; Secure Benefits

Section 125 Plan \$166.66; Medi-

cal Insurance \$1,338.80; Other

cessions expenses \$2,988.94; and

including payments as follows:

First Dakota National Bank;

Withholding \$18.85 and FICA

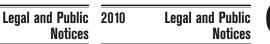
Way

Payments and United

\$263.70.

United Way 3,519.77.

\$2,868.44.



From Page 1A

D. Approve a work agreement with Chris Phillips, paraprofes-The outlook is issued by sional @ YMS in the amount of the National Oceanic and At-\$12.50/hr effective 11/3/14 and a mospheric Administration's work agreement amendment with (NOAA) Climate Prediction Paul Sangster from Maintenance Center, she said in a news Level V to Maintenance Level VI release. in the amount of \$17.25 per hour The most recent forecast effective 11/24/14. continues to indicate El Nino

E. Accept resignations of Beau Marie Huerta, middle school attendance secretary, effective 11/20/14 and

Norbert Roth (retirement), mainforeman, effective tenance 12/12/14

mate outlook for this coming F. Appoint Matt Pietz as Yankton winter, with a 40 percent School District's ASBSD Legislachance of remaining in neutral tive Action Network Representaconditions, neither El Nino nor tive. La Nina.'

G. Approve an emergency declaration for procurement of quotes for repair/replacement of a boiler in the HVAC system at Lincoln Elemen-

tary School in accordance with SDCL 5-18.

H. Removed from consent agenda.

I. Removed from consent agenda

J. Authorize the business manager to draw specifications and advertise a request for proposals (RFP) to provide individual student pic-

tures.

Member Carda seconded the move for adoption with the following voting Aye: All. Motion carried.

Action No. 2015-155

Consent Item H. - Petition for public improvement for segment of 15th Street. Moved by Fitzgerald and seconded by Pietz to approve a petition for public improvement for a segment of 15th Street and authorize the business manager to execute the plats necessary to subdivide the property in accordance with all applicable laws and ordinances with the understanding that said platting will include dedication of public right-of-way and easements for said infrastructure project with the following voting Aye: all. Motion carried.

Action No. 2015-156

Consent Item I. - Farm Acreage Lease. Moved by Pietz and seconded by Fitzgerald to table authorization of bids on a farm acreage lease until December with the following voting Aye: all. Motion carried.

Action No. 2015-157

Tony Beste and Ryan Mors shared "good news" from YMS and YHS.

Climate

will develop this winter, Ed-

chance stands at just 60 per-

about 70 percent just a couple

'There remains a fair

amount of uncertainty," she

said. "As a result, in the cli-

Precipitation outlooks con-

"In combination with exist-

ing snow cover, this forecast of

a cold outbreak would mini-

erage temperatures for the

mize any chance of above-av-

coming month," Edwards said.

conditions, they will be weak

impact on winter conditions

In the short term, the

Northern Plains forecast calls

for below-normal chances of

precipitation during the next

two weeks, Todey said. "The

generally bring precipitation,"

ONE FOR THE BOOKS

The prospect of a cooler

winter continues the trend of a

record-setting cool year so far.

the Plains remained colder

than average, Todey said. The

colder temperatures were cre-

ated by high pressure over the

The cool trend was then

thrown into reverse when

Octobers in 120 years of

South Dakota and Nebraska

recorded some of the warmes

records, Todey said. In addi-

some of the driest Octobers

on record. The last 90 days

were drier than average for

South Dakota and Nebraska.

The warm, dry October

"For a lot of the corn this

year, we had a very good grow-

ever, there was a lack of really

hot temperatures, so the corn

was slow to develop. The addi-

tional heat and drvness (in Oc-

tober) helped to mature more

Now, the weather has un-

dergone another lurch, Todey

said. The region is seeing one

of its coldest starts to Novem-

of the corn as farmers har-

vested it.

ing season," he said. "How-

helped the harvest - particu-

larly corn - catch up on heat

units, Todey said.

tion, the Northern Plains saw

nation's mid-section.

From January to October,

cold northwest winds don't

and likely would have minimal

"Even if we reach El Nino

tinue to show equal chances of

above average, near average

and below average precipita-

tion for the coming three

months.

here.

he said.

cent likely, as compared to

wards said. However, the

of months ago, she said.

Todey said. "We have a very big shift from what we saw over much of the fall, where we saw warmer than average conditions.

part of the issue right now,"

The sustained cold, particularly after record warmth in October. makes the current weather shift so noteworthy, Todey said.

Through the central part of the country, we have been 9 to 12 and even 15 degrees below average," he said. "Fifteen to 20 degrees below average isn't that unheard of, but to have two weeks of it is rather astounding.

The National Weather Service office in Sioux Falls noted the fourth longest period of consecutive hours below freezing for November, Todey said. "Being below freezing isn't that unusual, but that many (consecutive) hours in November is a bit surprising,' he added.

LET IT SNOW

The November cold has been accompanied by the past week's snowfall, Todey said. The Upper Midwest has recorded snowpack of up to 20 inches.

"If we're not able to melt this off, we could have the start of a decent snowpack depending on the rest of the winter," he said.

Areas along the Missouri River are seeing a bit of the lake effect snow, but nothing like Buffalo, New York, with its 72 inches since Tuesday. Todev said.

Some Midwest farmers are harvesting on top of snow, he said. Some areas in Minnesota and the eastern Dakotas have frozen soil.

'Anecdotally, I have heard from producers who haven't been able to get their crops out of the field," he said. "Instead of paying for drying costs or storage, they are leaving the crops in the field and taking their chances with it.

In the Dakotas and Minnesota, some low-lying areas saw freezing even where temperatures remained in the mid 30s, he said.

The quick weather change also created stress for livestock which hadn't developed winter coats or were forced to move out of cornfields, he added.

During Thursday's call. one U.S. Army Corps of Engineers official said the Corps was watching ice accumulation in and along the Missouri River. While not a major problem right now, the Corps is watching for the possible formation of ice jams.

Todey noted the current snow could help fill Missouri River reservoirs next spring.

The areas which are currently dry will likely remain that way for the next three months, Edwards said.

The months of December through February are generally the driest of the year, so the current areas of drought are expected to remain

Ncs Pearson. Inc., Software/Maint Support \$3.468.75: Northwestern Energy, Utility Service \$35,313.00; Olson's Pest Technicians, Pest \$127.50: Control Omaha Wholesale Hardware, Supplies \$192.30; Pietila, Steve, Official \$50.00; Pigney, Gary, Official \$110.00; Pizza Hut, Food \$235.56; Pizza Ranch-Brandon, Meals \$77.02: Pizza Ranch-Pierre, Meals \$295.99; Pollard, Jerry, Official \$60.00; Popplers Music Inc., Supplies \$564.55; **Positive Promotions, Supplies** \$206.75; Quality Inn & Suites, Lodging \$225.00; Quill Corp, \$538.88; Ray's Supplies Supplies Mid-Bell Music, \$344.80; Really Good Stuff, Supplies \$466.60; Resources For Reading, Supplies \$342.67; Robinson, Carmen, Event Worker \$90.00; Royal Sport Shop, Equipment/Supplies \$187.27; **Rrcna-Teacher Leader Insti**tute, Registration \$380.00; Mark, Officiating Ryken, \$40.00; Salonen, Brittany, Official \$150.00; Schoenfish, Kari, Official \$210.00; School Food Service, Food/Supplies \$275.00; School Specialty, Inc., Supplies \$1,789.98; Schortzman, Peggy, \$30.00: Reimbursement Schwans, Jared, Reimbursement \$45.00; Sd State Historical Society Press, Membership \$35.00; Sdhsaa, Rule Book Fees \$50.00; Sealand Marine And Recreation, Trolley \$225.00; Secure Benefits System, Sec.125 Plan \$559.00;

\$209.75; National Geographic

For Kids, Subscription \$15.00;

Shar Products Co., Supplies \$476.75; Shelton Dehaan Company, Supplies \$146.54; South Dakota Municipal League, Registration \$50.00; Spak, Allison, Lighting-Fall Play \$250.00; Sports Illustrated For Kids, Subscription \$19.95; Subway, Meals \$17.87; Tasa, Becky, Official \$355.00; Therapro, Inc, Supplies \$50.00; Tice, Kenneth, Judge \$35.00; Titan Machinery, Supplies \$794.72; Trophy Place, Supplies \$139.20;

Truck-Trailer Sales & Services, Parts \$519.40; Ultimate Office, Supplies \$169.11: United States Post Office, Annual Box Fee \$272.00; United States Postal Service, Postage \$902.54; Van Diest Supply, Ice Melt \$934.92; Walmart, Supplies \$1.064.57: Weiss, Dale, Official \$180.00; West Music, Supplies \$149.89;

PUBLIC ENTERPRISE FUND

Lakeshore Learning Materials, Supplies \$63.25. Fund Total: \$63.25

CONCESSIONS

Cash-Wa Distributing, Supplies \$867.93; Chesterman Company, Supplies \$2,960.91; E. A. Sween Company, Supplies \$30.78; Food Services Of America, Supplies \$1.690.25; Hiland Dairy Company, Supplies \$83.48; Midwest Mini Melts, Supplies \$1,391.25; Wholesale Supply Co, Supplies \$320.40. Fund Total: \$7,345.00

SCHOOL FOOD

Cash-Wa Distributing, Food/Supplies \$8,953.26; Central Restaurant Products, Supplies \$207.01; Chesterman Company, Food \$2,765.50; Dacotah Paper Company, Supplies \$1,990.91; Dutchess Bakers' Machinery Co. Inc., Equipment Repair \$268.50; Food Services Of America, Food/Supplies \$56,208.07; Hiland Dairy Company, Milk & Dairy Products \$16,191.37; Hobart Sales & Service, Supplies \$50.13; Hy-Vee Inc., Food \$52.77; Janssens Garbage Service. Inc. Garbage Service \$1,852.25; Johnson Electric, Repairs \$111.20; Kmart #4813, Supplies \$14.27; Minmor Industries, Supplies \$110.00: National Food Group, Inc, Food \$3,435.57; National Company, Raisin Food \$2,679.36; Olson's Pest Technicians, Pest Control \$107.75; Printing Specialists, Supplies \$160.29; Schenkel, Keith, Refund Lunch Acct \$1.05. Fund Total: \$95,159.26

SELF INSURANCE FUND

Burgeson, Stephanie, Fitness Center Membership \$150.00; Discovery Benefits, Cobra Admin \$202.30; Muehlbeier, Su-Fitness Membership \$150.00; Wellmark Bc/Bs, Admin Fees \$85,546.64. Fund Total: \$86.048.94

Action No. 2015-158 Secure Benefits Systems Section 125 Plan \$14,145.39; Medical In-

1st Reading of revised Policv V. D. - Complaint Policies was conducted. No action was taken.

penditures for October as follows: Action No. 2015-159

Contracts Payable \$0; Programs Moved by Fitzgerald and secfor Mild/Moderate Disabilities onded by Carda to amend Policy V. E. - Co-Curricular Activities as ices \$16,903.50; Speech Patholpresented changing admission ogy & Audiology \$27,590.08; prices for wrestling invitationals Physical Therapy Services and high school drama produc-\$6,507.45; Occupational Therapy tions to be consistent with other activity admission charges as pretive Support Services \$11,453.68; sented with the following voting Aye: all. Motion carried.

ing the following payments: First Action No. 2015-160 Dakota National Bank; Withhold-

Moved by Kieffer and seconded by Pietz to approve a Yankton High School Chorus Trip to Minneapolis with the following voting Ave: all. Motion carried.

\$185.46: Secure Benefits Systems Action No. 2015-161 Section 125 Plan \$2,441.80;

Moved by Carda and seconded by Kieffer to authorize development of an agreement for future consideration with the National Field Archery Association for rental of school buses to be used in conjunction with the 2015 World Archery Youth Championships with the following voting Aye:

Action No. 2015-162

all. Motion carried.

Moved by Pietz and seconded by Carda to authorize the business manager to advertise a request for proposals (RFP) for implementation of a purchase card system with the following voting Aye: all. Motion carried.

Action No. 2015-163

Moved by Pietz and seconded by Fitzgerald to adjourn the meeting at 6:45 p.m., with the following voting Aye: All. Motion carried.

Concessions Fund Payroll ex-Kathy Greeneway, President penditures for October as follows: School Board Contracts Payable \$0, other Con-

Attest: Jason L. Bietz

\$414.02; YPS Payroll Fund A/C, **Business Manager** Retirement \$165.62; Secure Bene-Published once at the approximate fits Section 125 Plan \$0: Medical cost of \$264.96. Insurance \$0; Other Payments and

ber, similar to the years 1985 and 2000, he said. A number of climatologists have said the current temperatures and snowfall are more on par for January than November

The cold of the last couple of weeks is driving a big

Orders

From Page 1A

seriously exploring options for unilateral action.

Still, that process has been beset by delays, especially Obama's decision to hold off on announcing the executive orders until after the midterms. Some Democrats had feared that thrusting the immigration debate to the forefront of the campaign would hurt their chances of keeping control of the Senate, though the White House's delay ultimately did little to stem their defeats.

While Obama's measures are sweeping in scope, they still leave more than half of the 11 million people living in the U.S. illegally in limbo. The president announced new deportation priorities that would compel law enforcement to focus its efforts on tracking down serious criminals and people who have recently crossed the border, while specifically placing a low priority on those who have been in the U.S. for more than 10 years.

He insisted that his actions did not amount to amnesty.

The main beneficiaries of the president's actions are immigrants who have been in the U.S. illegally for more than five years but whose children are citizens or lawful permanent residents. After passing background checks and paying fees, those individuals can now be granted relief from deportation for three years and get work permits. The administration expects about 4.1 million people to qualify.

Obama is also broadening his 2012 directive that deferred deportation for some young immigrants who entered the country illegally.

through the next few months, she said.

You can follow Randy Dockendorf on Twitter at twitter.com/RDockendorf. Discuss this story at www.yankton.net.

Obama will expand eligibility to people who arrived in the U.S. as minors before 2010, instead of the current cutoff of 2007, and will lift the requirement that applicants be under 31. The expansion is expected to affect about 300,000 people.

Applications for the new deportation deferrals will begin in the spring. Those who qualify would be granted deportation deferrals for three years.

The White House insists Obama has the legal authority to halt deportations for parents and for people who came to the U.S. as children, primarily on humanitarian grounds. Officials also cited precedents set by previous immigration executive actions by Democratic and Republican presidents dating back to Dwight Eisenhower.

A senior administration official said the decision to protect parents of citizens or lawful permanent residents is in line with an existing law that allows adult citizens to sponsor their parents for immigration. Obama's plan goes a step further because the sponsoring citizen doesn't have to be an adult.

GOP lawmakers disagree with Obama's claims of legal authority, calling his actions an unconstitutional power grab.

Republicans are weighing a range of responses, including filing legal challenges and using must-pass spending legislation this fall to try to stop Obama's effort. One lawmaker — Republican Rep. Mo Brooks of Alabama — has raised the specter of impeachment.

GOP leaders have warned against such talk and are seeking to avoid spending-bill tactics that could lead to a government shutdown. They say such moves could backfire, angering many voters and alienating Hispanics for the next presidential election.

Western Office Plus, Supplies